

Basic 英語 ☆第一回 日本の風物 確認テスト

下記の説明文はどの日本事象を表したものか、選択肢の中から一つ選び答えなさい。

(1) 水引

① *amulet* ② *written oracle* ③ *lucky bag* ④ *ceremonial paper strings*

(2) 羽子板

① *pestles* ② *straw mats* ③ *battledore* ④ *floor cushions*

(3) 行燈

① *lamp with a paper shade* ② *Japanese floor cushion* ③ *sunken hearth* ④ *alcove*

(4) 火鉢

① *brazier* ② *cooking stove* ③ *sunken hearth* ④ *hot water bottle*

(5) 風鈴

① *decorative transom* ② *staggered shelf* ③ *wind chime*
④ *the central pillar of a house*

(6) 屏風

① *decorative sliding door* ② *folding screen* ③ *decorative transom*
④ *sliding door*

(7) すだれ

① *folding screens* ② *bamboo screen* ③ *battledores* ④ *staggered shelves*

(8) はんこ

① *staggered shelf* ② *hanging scroll* ③ *family crest* ④ *seal*

(9) It is a kerchief of cotton cloth tied around the head, often worn by carpenters and workmen.

①sash ②headband ③ seal ④Japanese split-toed socks

(10) It is put up indoors to keep out mosquitoes on summer nights. It is suspended from the ceiling at the four corners of a room.

①tile ②cooking stove ③mosquito net ④bamboo screen

(11) They are built in the side alcove of a Japanese-style living room. Art objects are often displayed on shelves of different levels.

①back scratcher ②decorative paper cord ③staggered shelves ④carved toggle

(12) They are ornate openwork dividers found between adjacent rooms and hallways in traditional Japanese buildings. Designed to welcome natural light and fresh air into the room, their carved wooden designs allow both to flow freely throughout the home.

①sliding door ②hanging scroll ③bamboo screen ④decorative transom

(13) It is a traditional fireplace found in the middle of a room. It is typically used in farmhouses throughout rural Japan. A square opening is cut in the floor to place firewood and coal inside. This cozy hearth provides enough heat for the entire room.

① cooking stove ② lamp with a paper shade ③sunken hearth ④table with a heater underneath

(14) It is used to fasten a seal, wallet, medicine box, etc., to a Japanese traditional sash. It is often made of ivory or wood, with delicate carvings of figures or plants.

①short half-length coat ②carved toggle
③long ceremonial overgarment ④sash

☆文法

(15) Please come and see our kimono at any time when ().

①you are convenient ②it is convenient for you ③you will be convenient ④it will be convenient of you

(16) We woke up at 5 a.m. We had to make a very () start for the Sekishu washi-making experience.

① *slow* ② *late* ③ *early* ④ *soon*

(17) This Japanese music is a masterpiece. It is worth () again and again under the cherry blossoms in spring and the autumn leaves in fall.

① *to listen to* ② *be listened to* ③ *listening to* ④ *to be listened to*

(18) This is how ninjas are portrayed in recent movies; "Superheroes! Almost invulnerable and () vanish into thin air!"

① *can* ② *able to* ③ *capable* ④ *ability to*

(19) The river carries a great amount of water and () in many places.

① *several miles wide* ② *wide several miles* ③ *wide miles several* ④ *several wide miles*

(20) The ropeway was so famous that we had to wait () to get on it.

① *hours and halves* ② *hour and a half* ③ *an hour and a half* ④ *hour and half*